

Disease Area	<i>Ophthalmology</i>
Product Type	Recombinant Adeno-Associated Virus (rAAV)
Indication	Dry-AMD and Inherited Retinal Diseases (IRDs)
Target	Nkx3 Homeobox 2 (Nkx3-2)
Mechanism of Action	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Supporting RPE viability by suppressing RIP3-mediated RPE necroptosis.• Suppressing inflammatory responses by inhibiting inflammatory cytokine and chemokines.• Inhibiting blood vessel invasion by inducing lysosomal protein degradation of HIF-1α.
Competitiveness	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• A novel gene therapy for retinal degeneration with a validated target, apart from the limited treatments employing VEGF inhibition approach.• Various biological activities of Nkx3.2 can control molecular events associated with retinal degeneration including a broad range of IRDs.• First-in-class AAV-based gene therapeutics has been developed and verified to be effective and safe.• Patient convenience and benefits from durable efficacies by single injection.
Development Stage	<i>Candidate</i>
Route of Administration	Subretinal injection (SRI)

Key Data

A

	Healthy	Protection of Retina Damage by Oxidative Stress	
		Placebo	ICM-30X
Retina Flat-Mount Immuno-Histochemistry (IHC) Green: Phalloidin Red: Nkx3.2 Blue: DAPI			
Histology (H&E)			

- Retina damage was induced by intravenous injection (IVI) of sodium iodate (20 mg/kg)
- Histological analyses demonstrate that oxidative stress disrupts overall retinal structure, and sub-retinal injection of ICM-30X protects these structural damages.

B

Longitudinal Measurement of Retina Thickness (OCT)

ONL thickness (μm)

3w 7w 11w 15w

↑ SRI 4-week post-SRI 8-week post-SRI 12-week post-SRI

● Control
■ NMNAT1-D243G
▲ NMNAT1-D243G+ICM-30X

* $P=0.0333$
** $P=0.0078$
** $P=0.0017$

A significance compared to non-treated NMNAT1-D243G by two-way ANOVA.

Histological assessment (H&E staining)

Control NMNAT1 (D243G) NMNAT1 (D243G) + ICM-30X

- Retinal degeneration was observed in NMNAT1-D243G Mice.
- Longitudinal in-life OCT assessment and histological analyses demonstrate that sub-retinal injection of ICM-30X can protect structural damages caused by NMNAT1 gene mutation.